Milano 17 GIUGNO 2024

bore

me.

AI, AI, AI... ma quanto mi costi!

Come ottimizzare e fare FinOps su soluzioni AI based!

Lorenzo Barbieri Principal Consultant @ software





>>AICONF

17 GIUGNO 2024 4a EDIZIONE

adesso.it











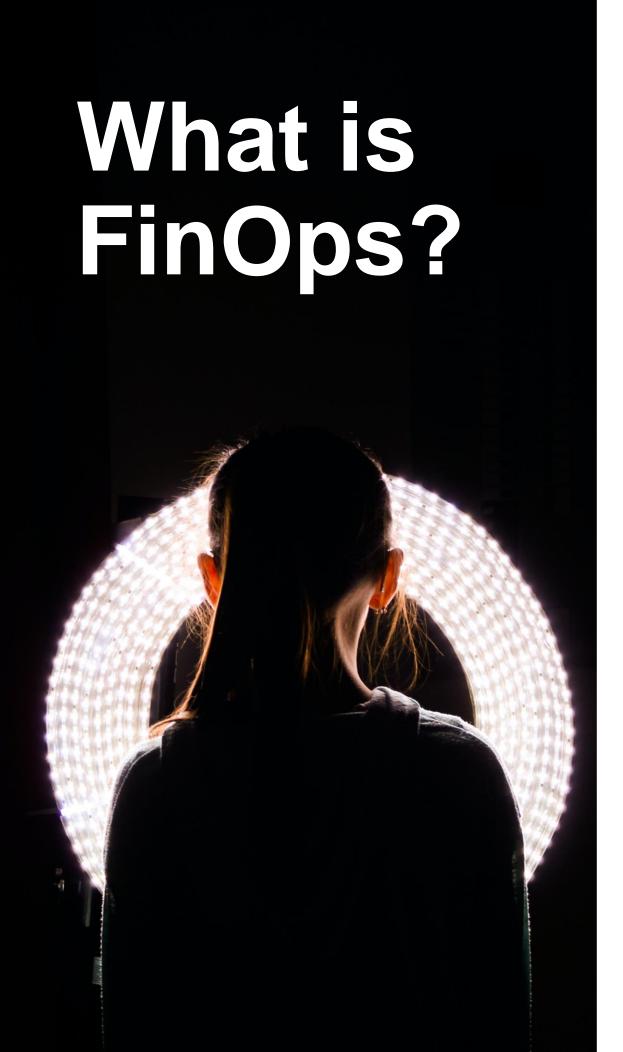














FinOps is shorthand for "Cloud Financial Management" and "Cloud Financial Operations"



It is the practice of bringing **financial accountability** to the variable spend model of cloud, **enabling distributed teams** to adequately position business priorities between speed, cost, and quality.

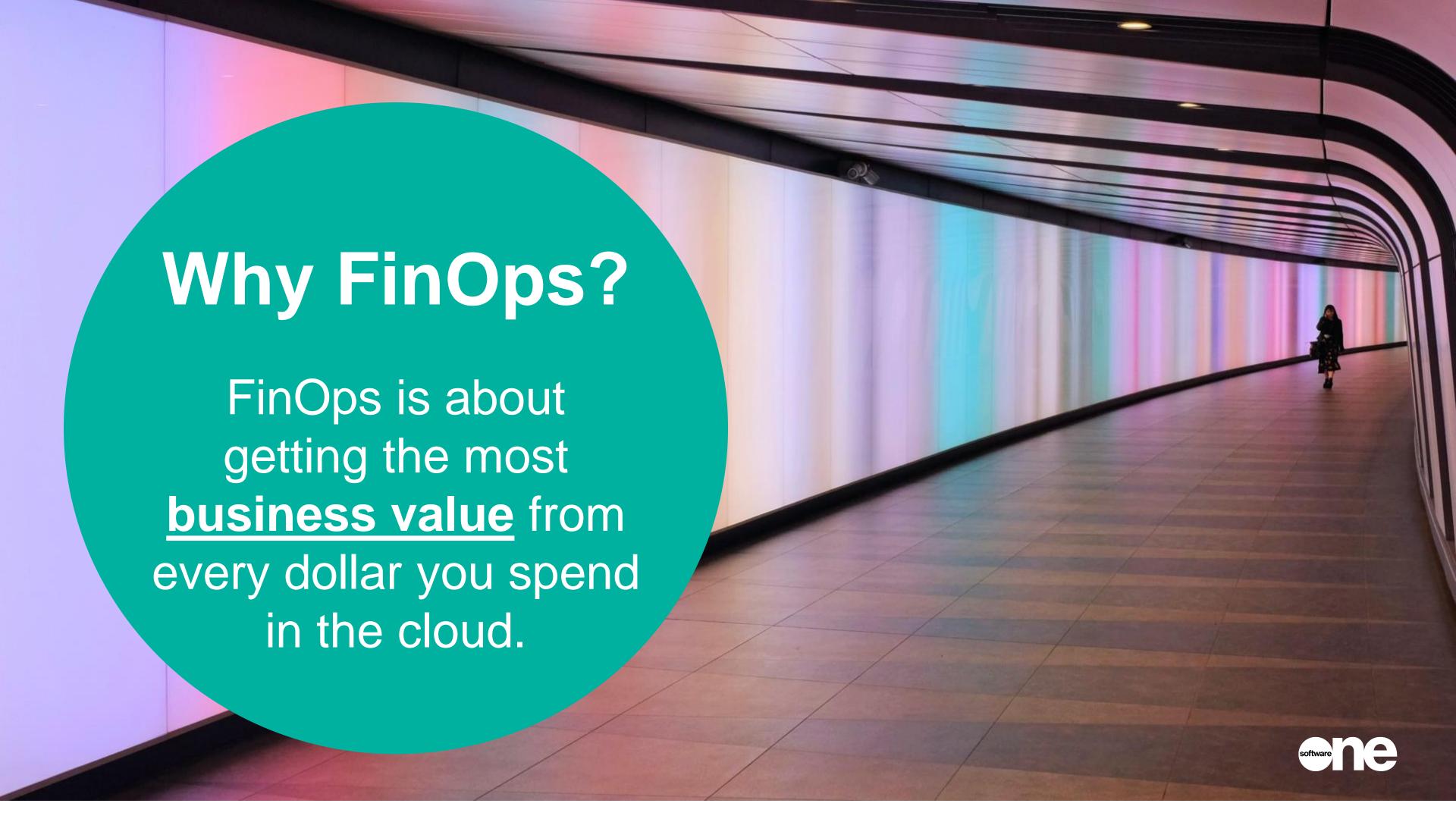


At its core, FinOps is a **cultural practice**. It's the way for teams to optimize and manage their cloud costs, where everyone takes ownership of their cloud usage supported by a central best-practices group.



Cross-functional teams across IT, Finance and Procurement, work together to enable faster product delivery, while at the same time gaining more financial control and predictability.





On-Premise IT Spend

Cloud IT Spend

Decision making team

Procurement

IT & Business Leaders

Finance











Long Planning Cycle

Formal Purchase Process

Limited Catalog Items

Low Pressure for Optimizing











Cloud Influencers & Spenders

Procurement

IT & Business Leaders

Finance









ingineers









Operating Expense

Immediate Infrastructure

Purchasing at Engineer Level

Limitless Cloud Choices

High Pressure to Optimize

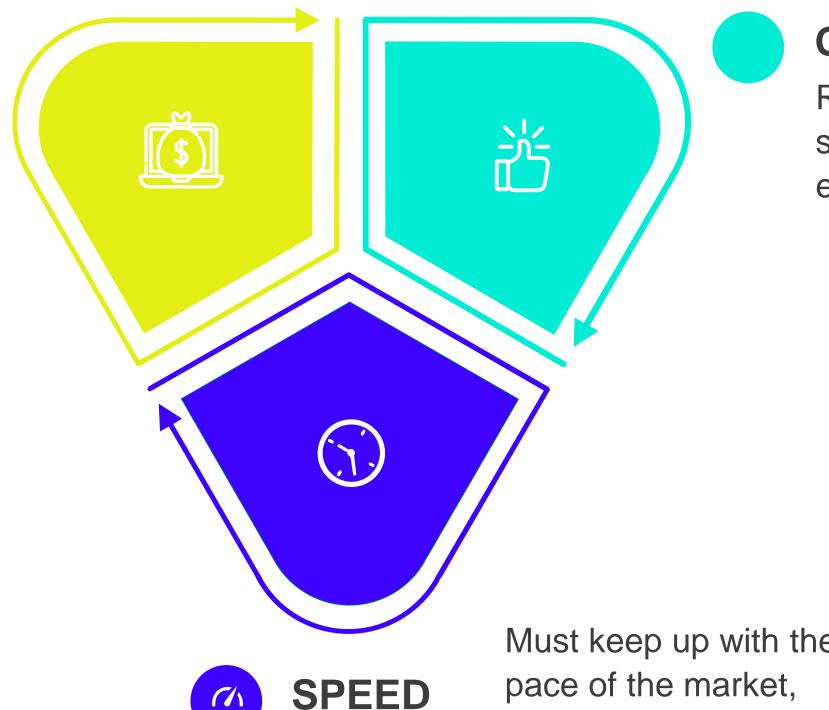


Cloud Spend and Competing KPIs Iron Triangle



COST

Must meet the Quality and Speed requirements while staying within budget



QUALITY

Release well performing solutions to both internal and external customers

Must keep up with the pace of the market, competitors, and internal demand



FinOps Framework



FinOps is an evolving cloud financial management discipline and cultural practice that enables organizations to get maximum business value by helping engineering, finance & business teams to collaborate on data-driven spending decision

Personas

Maturity



Phases



Principles

- Teams need to collaborate
- Everyone takes ownership for their cloud usage
- A centralized team drives FinOps
- Reports should be accessible and timely
- Decisions are driven by business value of cloud
- Take advantage of the variable cost model of the cloud

Domains

FinOps Practitioner

Executive

Business/Product Owner

Finance/Procurement

Engineering/Operations

Understanding Cloud Usage and Cost Performance Tracking & Benchmarking

Real-Time Decision Making

Cloud Rate Optimization

Cloud Usage Optimization

Organizational Alignment At its core, FinOps is a cultural practice.

Empowerment

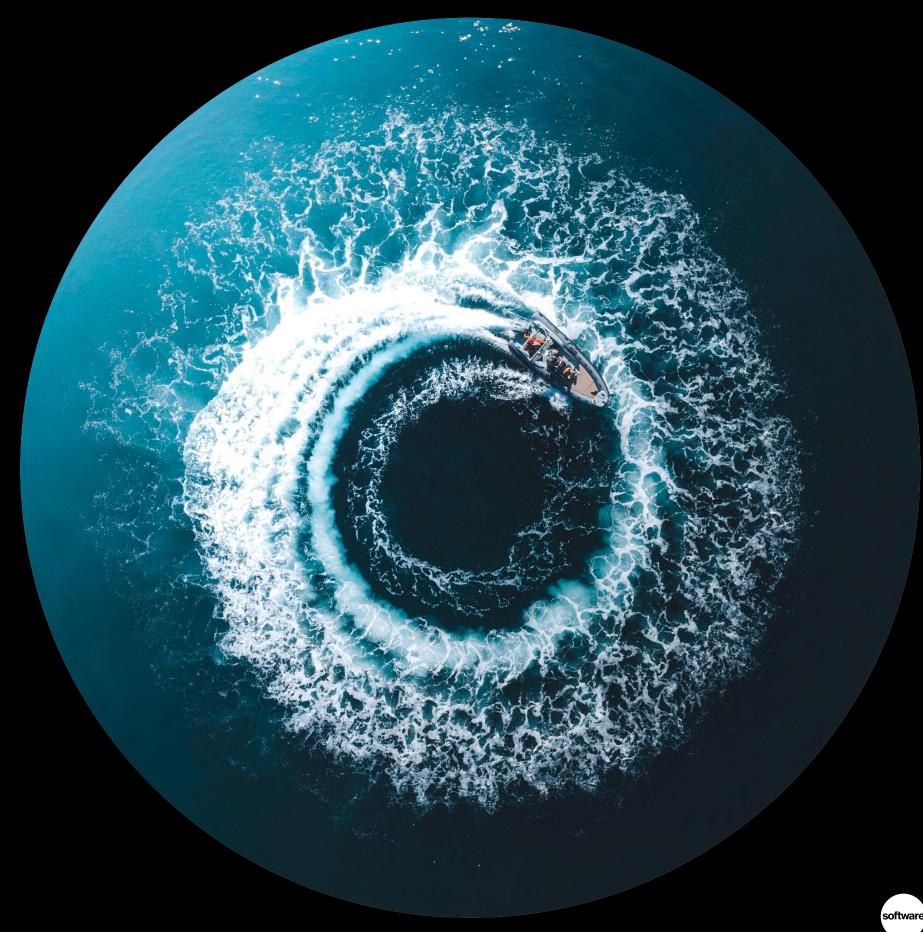
Accountability

Collaboration

Adoption and Change Management



Let's look at the Microsoft world...





A brand new Microsoft whitepaper: FinOps with Azure



FinOps with Azure

Bringing FinOps to life through organizational and cultural alignment

Adopting these principles with Microsoft solutions

Microsoft supports these FinOps principles with the following solutions:



Microsoft Cost Management – Consider who from the business, engineering and finance teams needs to be included in budget alerts and what automation is appropriate. Support data visibility to allow collaboration and a centralized team.



Azure Policy – Help enforce organizational standards and to assess compliance at scale. Its compliance dashboard provides an aggregated view to evaluate the overall state of the environment, with the ability to drill down to the per-resource, per-policy granularity. It also helps to bring resources to compliance through bulk remediation for existing resources and automatic remediation for new resources.



<u>Microsoft Power BI</u> – Create, share, and consume business insights in the way that serves you and your role most effectively.



Azure Monitor Workbooks – Similar to Orphaned Resources Workbook and FinOps Insights Workbook, Azure Monitor Workbooks provide great insights on optimizing costs and help with house-keeping of Azure resources which can impact costs.



<u>Microsoft Teams</u> – Integrate the people, content, and tools your team needs to work together effectively.



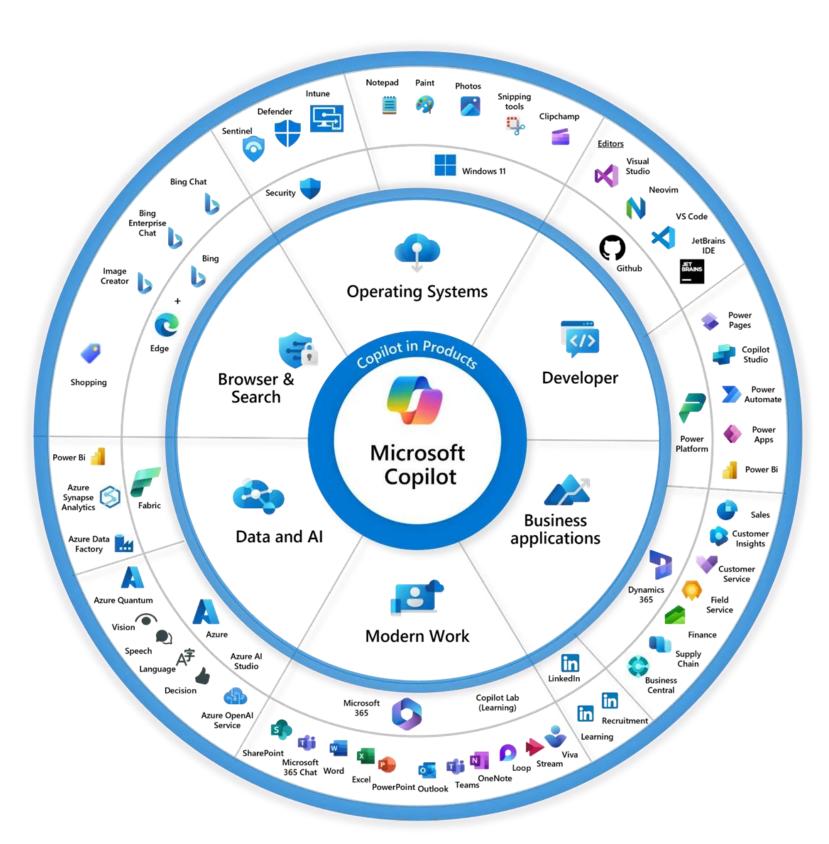
<u>Azure Advisor</u> – Analyzes your resource configuration and usage telemetry and then recommends solutions that can help you improve the cost-effectiveness, performance, reliability, and security of your Azure resources.



<u>Microsoft Azure learning paths</u> – Learn new skills to boost your productivity and enable your organization to accomplish more with Microsoft Certifications.

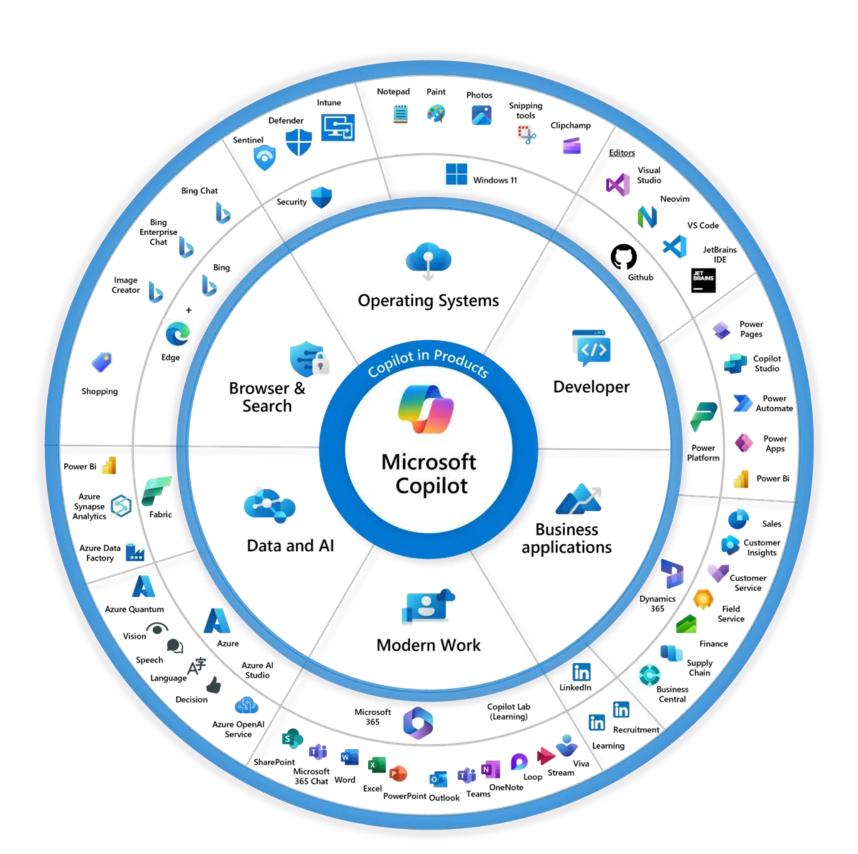


But today we'll focus on the Al part...





...every product has it's own license/costs/availabilities...







No additional costs



Available on certain plans only



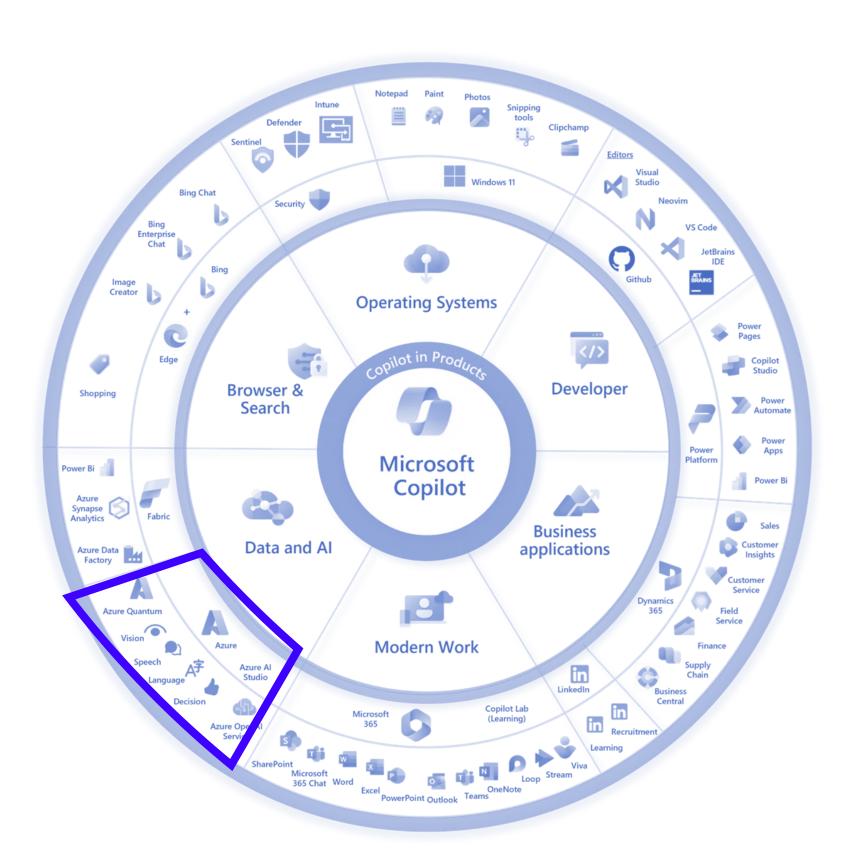
Hourly costs



Consumption based costs



...let's deep dive on Azure Al technologies costs!



Azure Al Studio

Unified user interface (UI), SDK, CLI

Azure Al Services

Vision Speech **Language / Translation Document Intelligence**

Azure OpenAl

Content Safety

Azure Al Search

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

Semantic

Vector

Azure Machine Learning

Ground

Evaluate

Deploy

Monitor

MLOps / LLMOps

Responsible AI Dashboard

GPT-4 (-o, Turbo) & GPT 3.5 Turbo **DALL-E** Turing

Meta Llama 2

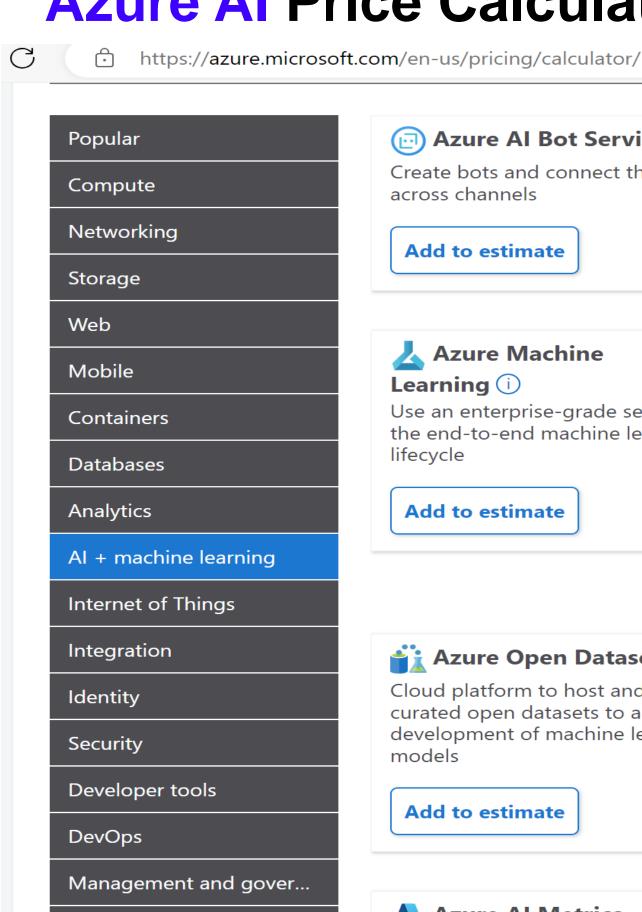
Florence Whisper **Embeddings**

Hugging Face

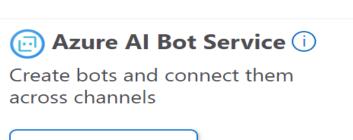
Azure Infrastructure



Azure Al Price Calculator



Media



Use an enterprise-grade service for

the end-to-end machine learning

Add to estimate

Azure Machine

Add to estimate

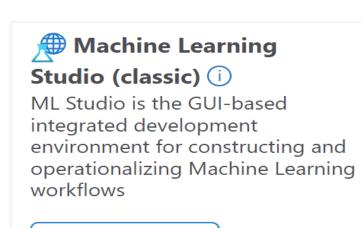
Add to estimate

Learning (i)

lifecycle

models



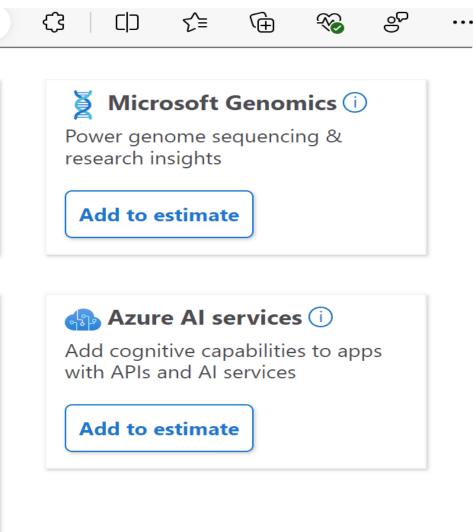


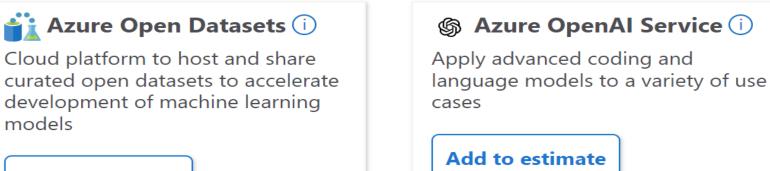
Azure Al Search (i)

development

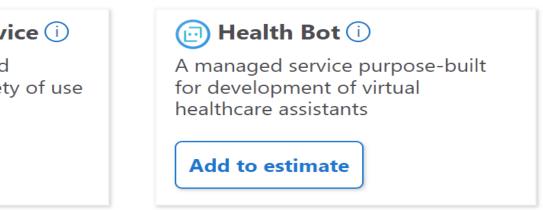
Add to estimate

Enterprise scale search for app





Add to estimate



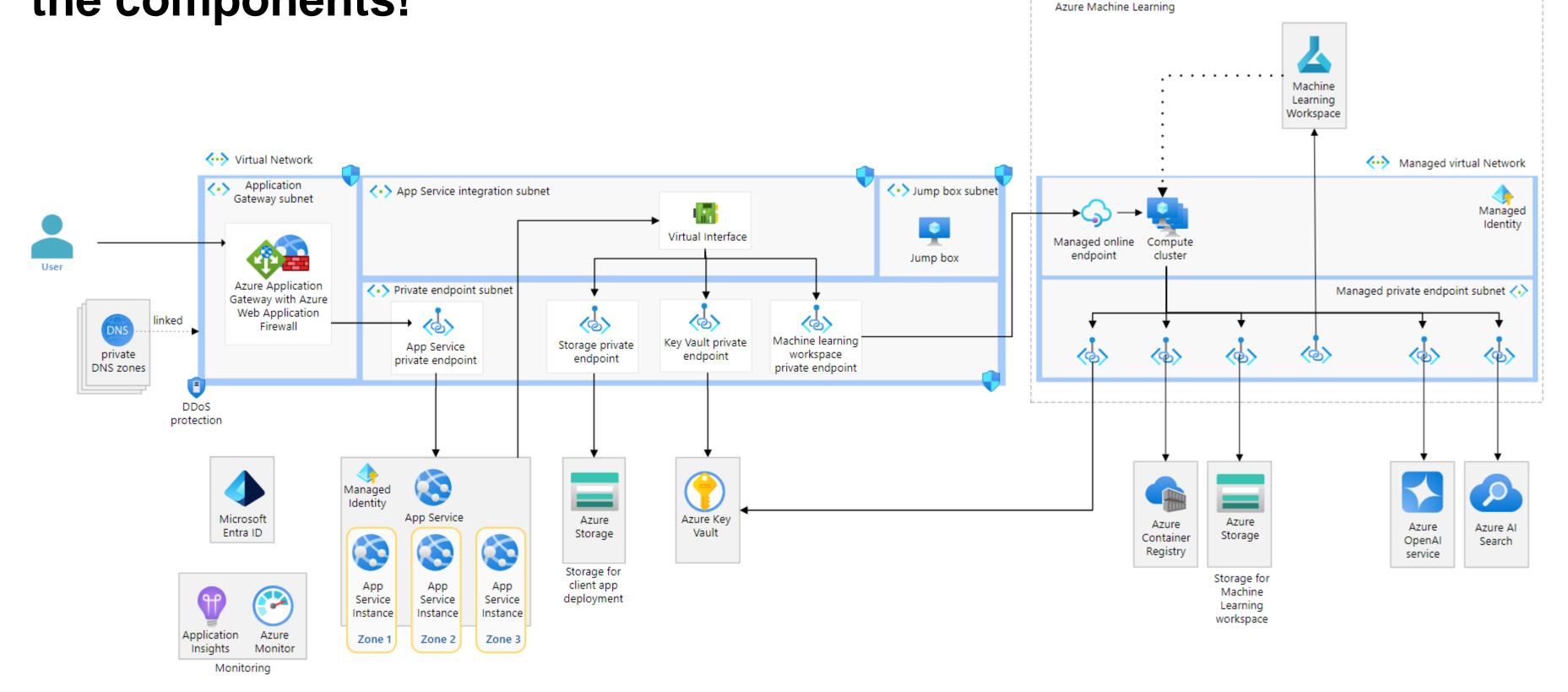








Azure Al Sample Architecture... You should take into account all the components!

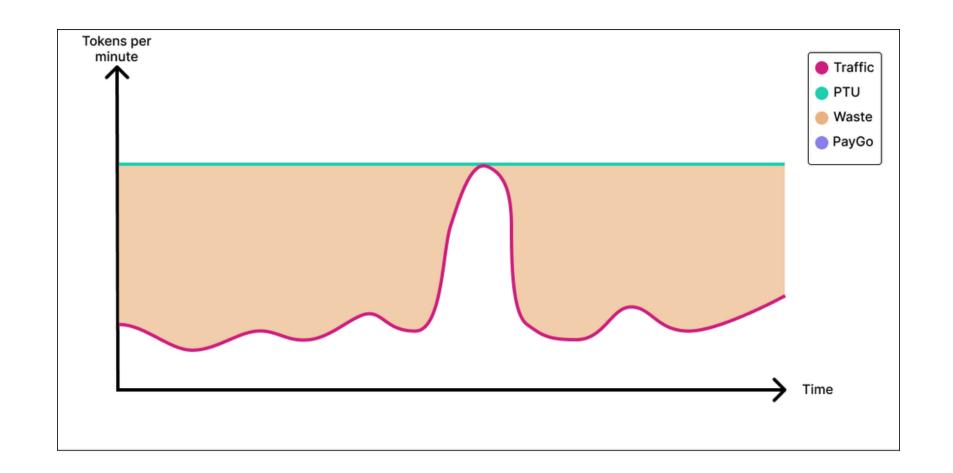


Azure OpenAl Pay as you Go vs Provisioned Throughput Units

<u>Azure OpenAl Service provisioned throughput - Azure Al</u> <u>services | Microsoft Learn</u>

Right-size your PTU deployment and save big (microsoft.com)

You need to speak with your Microsoft sales/account team to acquire provisioned throughput.



PayGo

- Variable cost, usage based
- · Capped throughput
- No assigned latency

Good for:

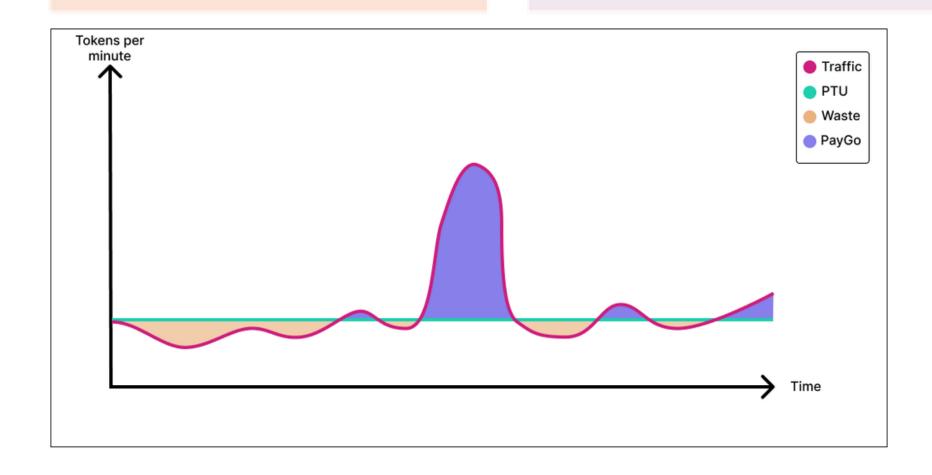
- ✓ Sandbox / test environment
- ✓ Lower volume workloads
- ✓ Intermittent usage scenarios
- ✓ Use cases resilient to throughput variability or slowness when service is busy

PTU

- Consistent cost
- Scalable throughput
- Assigned latency

Recommended for:

- ✓ Production workloads
- ✓ High volume workloads
- ✓ Throughput heavy workloads
- ✓ Latency sensitive scenarios

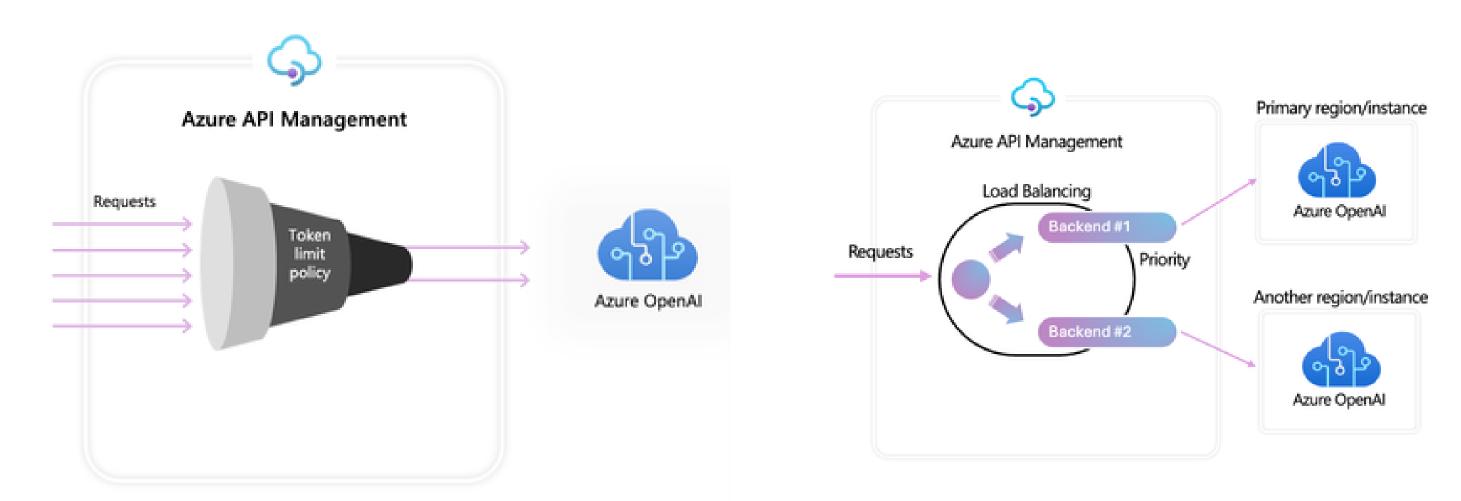


Azure API Management is your friend!

Mastering PTU Management for LLMs and GenAl: Optimizing Azure OpenAl for Peak Performance and Cost Efficiency

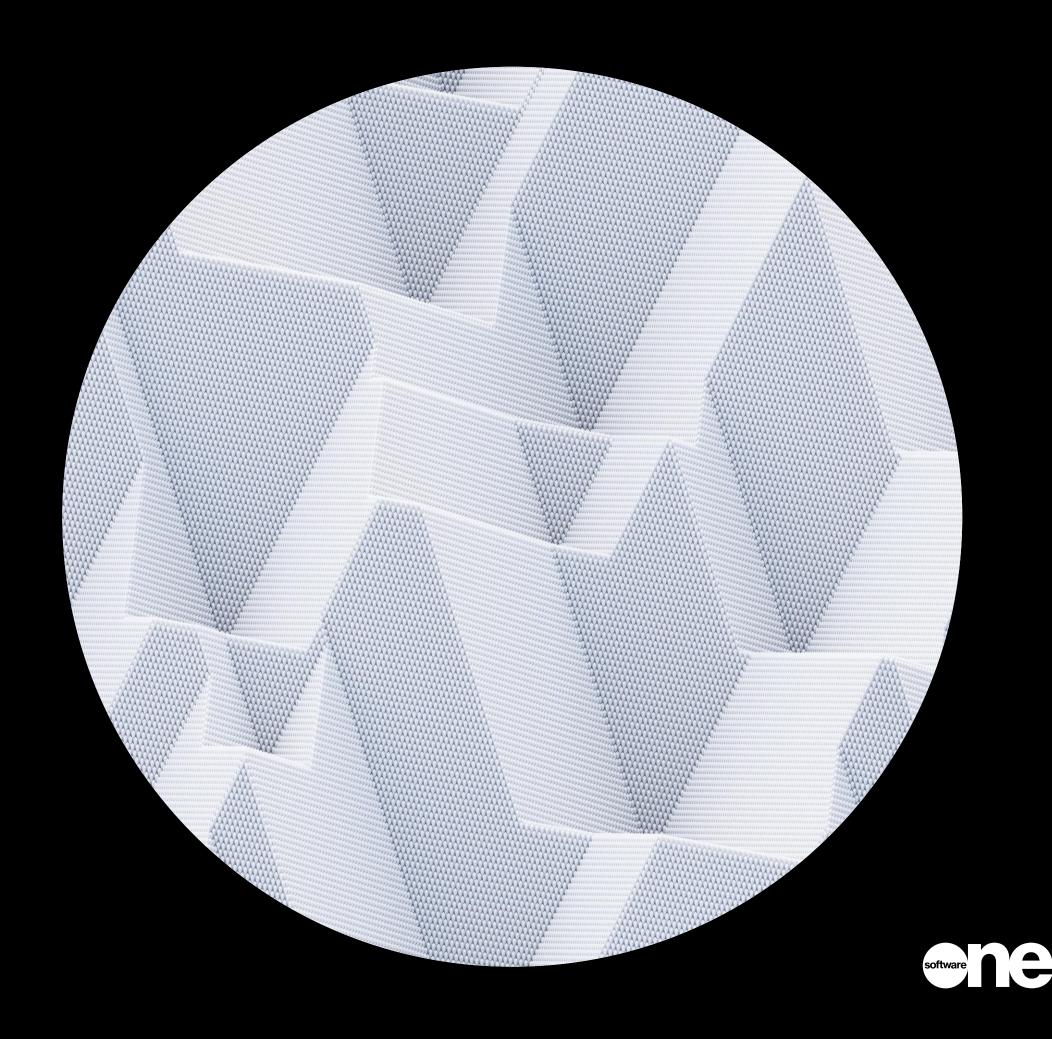
Calculating Usage-Based Chargebacks

To calculate usage-based chargebacks for Provisioned Throughput Units (PTUs) when sharing an Azure OpenAI instance across multiple business units, it is essential to monitor and log token consumption accurately. Incorporate the "azure-openai-emit-token-metric" policy in Azure API Management to emit token consumption metrics directly into Application Insights.

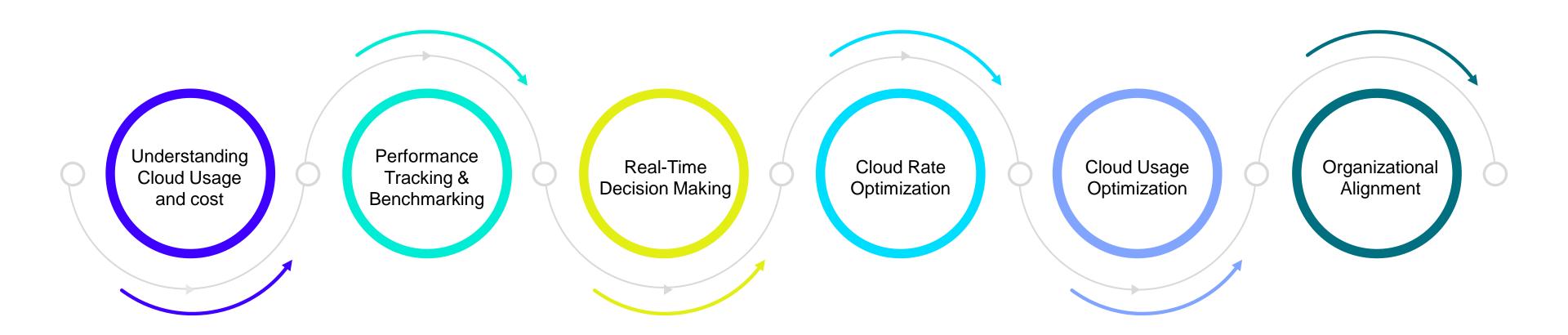




Understanding Cloud costs is not enough...



Prioritize FinOps Domains & Capabilities



Capabilities an organization must perform in the practice of FinOps to determine their FinOps maturity level (crawl/walk/run)

Source: data.FinOps.org



FinOps Tooling Challenge

- The Cloud and FinOps market is flooded with tooling. Recent research indicates over 300 tools claim to have cloud cost optimization
- Organizations lacking a FinOps practice, are often investing time and money in homegrown tools, which negatively impacts the ability to effectively manage their cloud spend and value
- Existing tooling may not be delivering desired outcomes or driving business value.

Average
3.7
tools used

Source: data.FinOps.org





of Cloud Financial
Management practices
and creating long term
measurable value
from cloud investments.



Merche software new software ne

Driven to deliver technology and commercial outcomes

- ✓ Over 10,000,000 users migrated to the cloud
- ✓ Supporting 6.9 million active users in their cloud environments
- √ #1 Azure Partner globally (Azure Expert MSP)
- ✓ AWS Premier Consulting Partner
- ✓ Google Cloud Premier Partner

Technology Transformation

Cloud migration

Application development

Digital workplace



Commercial Transformation

Software sourcing
Portfolio management
FinOps

- ✓ Global Microsoft Adoption and Change Management Advanced Specialisation
- ✓ World leader in FinOps (Cloud Financial Management)
- ✓ Leader in Gartner's Magic Quadrant for SAM Managed Services
- ✓ Over 30 years of experience with commercial models for software & cloud

- ✓ One of the largest certified teams in the world, over 200 FinOps Certified Practitioners
- ✓ Member of the FinOps Governing Board
- ✓ Only provider having a FinOps Certified Platform & Certified Service Provider status as well as leader on the SAM Gartner Magic Quadrant



>>AI CONF

Thanks.

Microsoft®
Most Valuable
Professional

Lorenzo Barbieri Principal Consultant @ SoftwareOne

lorenzo.barbieri@softwareone.com

Milano
17 GIUGNO 2024

